

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR16 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Strong Coupling of a Donor Spin Ensemble to a Volume Microwave Resonator** BRENDON ROSE, ALEXEI TYRYSHKIN, STEPHEN LYON, Princeton University — We achieve the strong coupling regime between an ensemble of phosphorus donor spins ( $5 \times 10^{13}$  total donors) in highly enriched  $^{28}\text{Si}$  (50 ppm  $^{29}\text{Si}$ ) and a standard dielectric resonator. Spins were polarized beyond Boltzmann equilibrium to a combined electron and nuclear polarization of 120 percent using spin selective optical excitation of the no-phonon bound exciton transition. We observed a spin ensemble-resonator splitting of  $580 \text{ kHz}$  (2g) in a cavity with a Q factor of 75,000 ( $\kappa \ll \gamma \approx 120 \text{ kHz}$  where  $\kappa$  and  $\gamma$  are the external and internal resonator loss rates respectively). The spin ensemble has a long dephasing time ( $9 \mu\text{s}$ ) providing a wide window for viewing the time evolution of the coupled spin ensemble-cavity system described by the Tavis-Cummings model. The free induction decay shows repeated collapses and revivals revealing a coherent and complete exchange of excitations between the superradiant state of the spin ensemble and the cavity (about 10 cycles are resolved). This exchange can be viewed as a swap of information between a long lived spin ensemble memory qubit ( $T_2 \approx 2 \text{ ms}$ ) and a cavity

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Date submitted: 05 Nov 2015

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