

Abstract Submitted
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**Graphene on a curved substrate with a controllable curvature:
Device fabrication and transport measurements** YIXUAN CHEN, SHAUN
MILLS, YING LIU, Pennsylvania State University — In monolayer graphene, the
local deviation of carbon positions from the perfect lattice has been predicted to lead
to a pseudo magnetic field with measurable effects. A striking confirmation of this
effect is the observation of Landau levels that are attributed to a pseudo magnetic
field in excess of 300 T in graphene nanobubbles. However, typical experimental
methods of generating such local deviations in graphene rely on strain accompanied
by a surface curvature. Whether a surface curvature alone can produce measurable
effects in graphene has not been explored experimentally. It is therefore of interest
to study graphene in a system that decouples strain from surface curvature. Of
particular interest is its response to an external magnetic field. We developed a
grayscale electron beam lithography technique for preparing PMMA substructures
with a continuously variable radius of curvature from ~ 100 nm to ~ 1 μ m. Mag-
netoelectrical transport measurements on exfoliated graphene supported by these
substructures are being carried out. The flexibility of this process may be further
exploited in the study of the bilayer and trilayer graphene systems. We will also
study hybrid structures of 2D superconductors and graphene.

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