

Abstract Submitted  
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**Spin-orbit coupling of 3d transition metal atoms on MgO/Ag**  
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JONES, IBM Research Almaden — Spin-orbit coupling is normally predominant  
for high Z metal atoms, but we observe Fe and Co showing significant orbital mo-  
ments on a MgO/Ag surface. DFT results show that on MgO/Ag both Co and  
Fe prefer O top binding sites. Calculation of orbital moments using DFT is always  
challenging, and we compare two DFT based protocols to calculate orbital moments.  
Our calculations show the magnitude of orbital moments strongly dependent on a  
number of factors including the number of Ag layers in our unit cell and the ap-  
proximation we are using. Our results exhibit significant agreement with scanning  
tunneling microscopy (STM) and XMCD experiments. We show that Co retains its  
full atomic orbital moment on the O top site of MgO whereas the orbital moment  
for Fe is somewhat less than its atomic orbital moment.

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