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**Phonon mediated ultrafast spin relaxation of a valley-polarized electron in monolayer MoS<sub>2</sub>** DONGBIN SHIN, HOSUB JIN, NOEJUNG PARK, Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology — The excited state of a particularly selected spin- and valley-polarized electron is gathering growing interest in terms of the coupling between different degrees of freedom and also in the perspective novel device functionality. The measurement of monolayer of MoS<sub>2</sub> is quite much matured, and the time scales of spin relaxation, inter-valley scattering, intra-valley scattering, and electron-hole recombination have been analyzed through circularly polarized pump-probe experiments. The spin relaxation is believed to occur within 100 fs which is distinctly faster than all the other degrees of freedom. Here, we use the real-time propagation time-dependent density functional theory (rtp-TDDFT) method to investigate the microscopic origin of the spin dynamics. We present that the specific phonon, that breaks the mirror symmetry of 2H-phase of MoS<sub>2</sub>, sharply causes the precession of spins through the strong spin-orbit interaction. Thus the incoherent population of such phonons can cause the temperature-dependent relaxation of the spin polarization. We also discuss the general effect of oscillating magnetic field carried by phonons in the strong spin-orbit coupled solid system.

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